

Prinsip Hospital Disaster Plan

Hendro Wartatmo

Rule Number One

“ The most problem in Disaster Response was not lack of any single resources, but inadequate management “

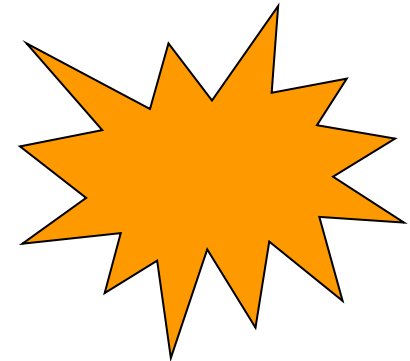
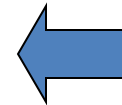
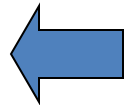
(World Association of Disaster and Emergency Medicine)

Penanggulangan Gawat Darurat

Rumah Sakit

Transportasi

Tempat kejadian

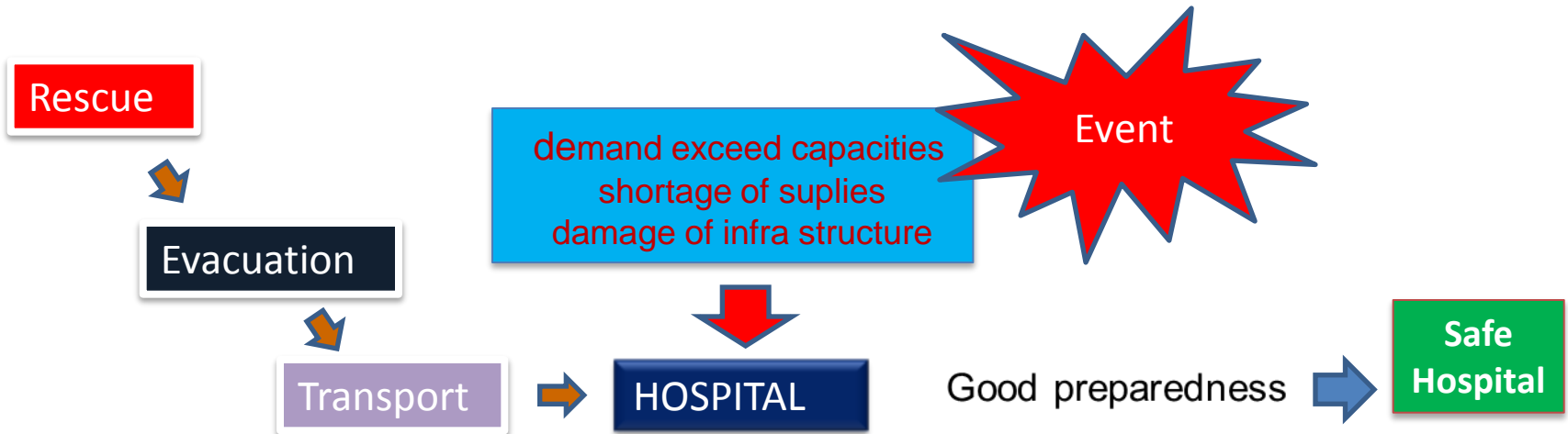


Fase Rumah Sakit



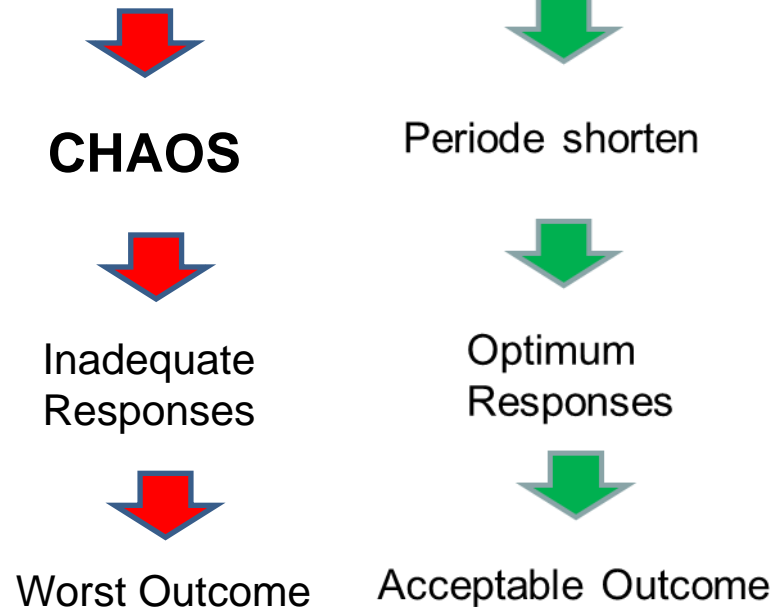
Fase Pra-Rumah Sakit

Medical Responses – Acute Phase



Proced	Complication	Number	%
Debridement	Sepsis	131	16%
ORIF+OREF	Urinary Tract Infection	50	44%
Closed Reductio	Wound Infection	50	91%
Laminectomy	Decubitus	45	25%
Laparotomy	Pneumonia	25	31%
Chest tube inse	Tetanus	22	17%
Maxillofacial - re			75%
Craniotomy			10%
Cystostomy			02%
Skin Graft		12	0,88%
Total		1.368	100%

Infection rate: 323 of 1368 (23,6%)



Hospital Disaster Plan

- Indonesia: ?
- Contingency Plan:
 - Plan B
 - Plan for unplanned situation
- Rules:
 - Response is function of Preparedness
 - The Most successful people is who are good in plan B

HDP = Plan B

- Organisasi Rumah Sakit
 - Untuk mejemen dalam situasi normal
 - Plan A
- Organisasi Penanggulangan Bencana
 - Untuk menejemn dalam situasi bencana
 - Plan B

Safe Hospital

- Bangunan memenuhi syarat
- Tenaga profesional
- Pra-sarana dan sarana cukup
- Ada rencana kontingensi

Komponen HDP

- Kebijakan
- Organisasi
- Sistem komando
- Sarana dan pra-sarana standar
- Fasilitas
- Prosedur operasional
- Sistem informasi – komunikasi
- Sistem pencatatan - pelaporan
- Program mo-nev

Modul Penyusunan HDP

- Tujuan:
 - RS mampu menyusun HDP sesuai situasi-kondisi RS.
- Metode pembelajaran (in-house training)
 - Kuliah-diskusi
 - Pendampingan
 - Uji coba

Proses Penyusunan Modul

- Pembentukan Task force / Tim
- Penyamaan persepsi
- Ada Rancangan modul
- Masukan dari “konsumen”
- Penyusunan modul

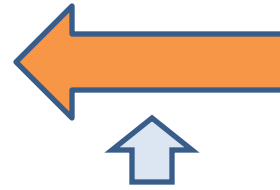
- Lessons Learnt
- Hazards mapping
- Resources
- System



• **Activities**



• **Organize**

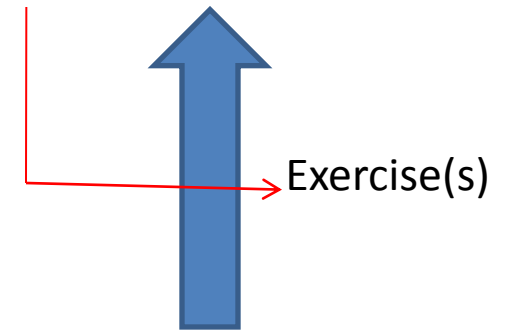


- Leader
- Commitment
- Support



Operational
Disaster Plan(contingency)

Command system
Stand.Op.Procedure
Job discription
Management system



• **Disaster plan
Document / Draft**

Ringkasan

- Hospital Disaster Plan:
 - Operasional
- Modul :
 - Interaktif
 - Free ware / Open Source

Terima Kasih